## GREAT DECISIONS 1918 • FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION 2025 EDITION

## 7/ AI and American National Security

## **Acronyms and abbreviations**

AI: Artificial Intelligence
AMD: Advanced Micro Devices (Company Name)
GDPR: General Data Protection Regulation
GPUs: Graphical Processing Units
LLMs: Large language models
UNESCO: United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization

**Nanotechnology:** The manipulation of matter with dimensions of less than 100 nanometers, like individual atoms and molecules

National Institute of Standards and Technology's AI Risk Management Framework: A set of guidelines that helps organizations manage the risks of AI

**Neural Networks:** A computer system modeled on the human brain and nervous system

**Glossary 7** 

OpenAI: A prominent AI research company

## Glossary

**ByteDance:** A Chinese company that develops social media apps, like TikTok

**Cloud Providers:** Third-party companies that offer cloud-computing services to allow businesses to store and process data

**Deep learning:** A type of machine learning which focuses on utilizing neural networks to perform tasks

**Frontier models:** Large-scale machine learning models that are far more powerful than prior AI innovations